

2022 PROGRAM OUTCOMES

DAUPHIN COUNTY REENTRY SERVICE CENTER



PROGRAM SUMMARY

In Dauphin County, GEO Reentry Services provides comprehensive treatment programs tailored to meet individual participant's risk and needs. At the foundation of our treatment is Cognitive Behavioral Treatment (CBT) designed to address criminogenic needs as identified through the assessment process. The program model includes Level of Service Inventory-Revised (LSI-R) risk/needs assessment, drug testing, workforce development, Batterers' Intervention, substance use treatment, anger management, Moral Reconation Therapy® (MRT), employment readiness & assistance, community connections, transportation assistance, and domestic violence treatment. Programming is delivered through group and individual sessions.

The following reflects 2022 (Jan 1 - Dec 31) program data and intermediate outcomes for the Dauphin County RSC in Pennsylvania.

PARTICIPANTS SERVED

132 Participants served during the reporting period

AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION

22 Participants served during the reporting period

REFERRALS

97 Participant referrals received from the agency during the reporting period

STARTING POINTS

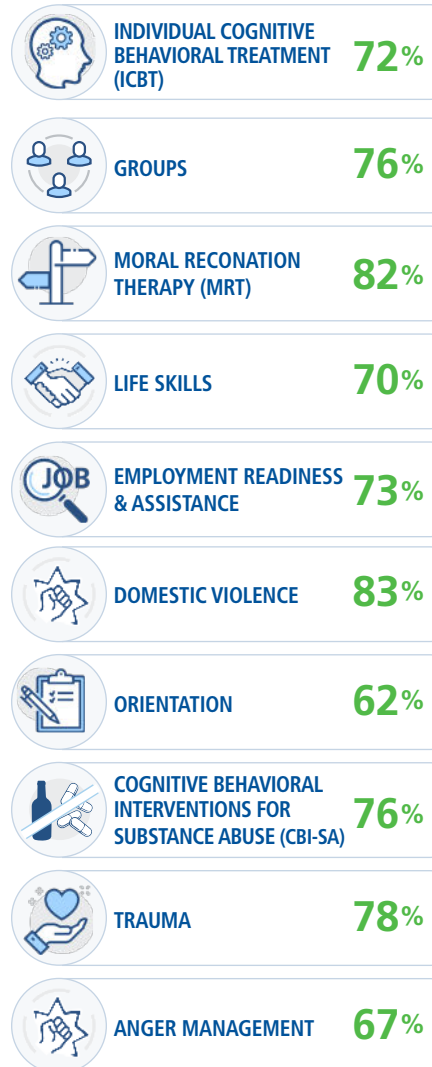
97 Participants who started the program during the reporting period

GRADUATING PARTICIPANTS

17 Successful program completions

SERVICE ATTENDANCE RATES

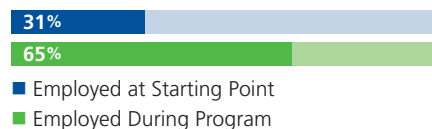
Below is a breakdown of service attendance rates for the RSC population based on those scheduled for the service.



EMPLOYMENT

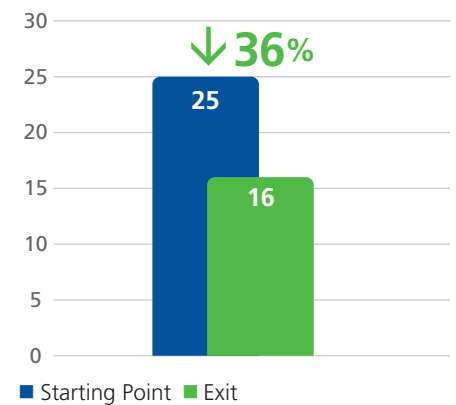
A goal of the RSC is to assist participants secure employment and/or enrollment in school. During the reporting period, the number of participants employed increased by 110%, based on total individuals discharged. (n=68)

EMPLOYMENT GAINS: 110%



LSI-R RISK REDUCTION ASSESSMENT RESULTS

During the reporting period, programming at the RSC helped participants reduce their risk scores by an average of 36%, which correlates to a similar reduction in the probability of recidivism.¹ (n=34)



DRUG TEST RESULTS

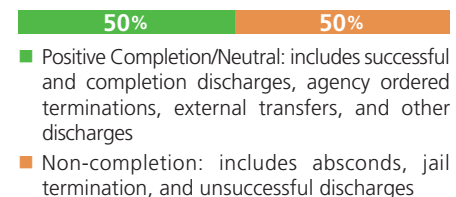
RSC participants are required to test for illicit substances. Below is the breakdown of negative and positive test results during the reporting period.

TOTAL DRUG TESTS: 1,004



DISCHARGE RESULTS

TOTAL DISCHARGES: 68



¹Andrews, D.A., Ph.D, Bonta, J.L., Ph.D. (2003). "Level of Service Inventory-Revised, U.S. Norms Manual Supplement"

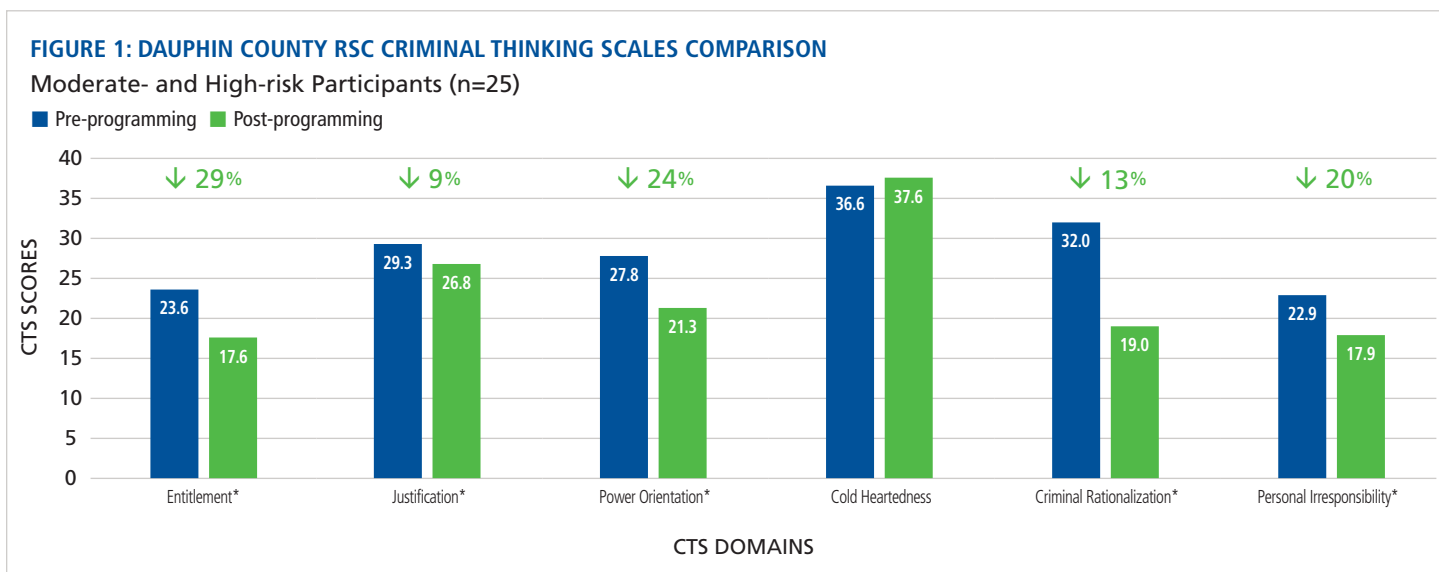
DAUPHIN COUNTY RSC PROGRAMMING REDUCES CRIMINAL THINKING

Criminal thinking domains, such as antisocial cognitions and antisocial attitudes, are frequent targets for change in correctional treatment, and are described in current theories of criminal behavior.² The research on “What Works” to reduce recidivism indicates that antisocial cognition and antisocial attitudes (criminal thinking) are among the top three risk factors as drivers of recidivism. The Texas Christian University Criminal Thinking Scales (CTS), a reliable and validated instrument, measures the effect of GEO Reentry’s programming on antisocial cognition and attitudes. The results of this report indicate that GEO Reentry’s program reduced criminal thinking patterns as measured by the CTS, and therefore lowers the potential for future recidivism.

SUMMARY OF RESULTS

Research evaluators analyzed the pre- and post-programming CTS scores for 25 individuals who participated in programming at Dauphin County RSC between January 1, 2022 through December 31, 2022. These individuals had moderate- to high-risk scores in at least one domain at starting point. The average number of days between the pre- and post-assessment was 164 days.

The results indicated in Figure 1 illustrate these participants had a clinically significant reduction, averaging 20% (5.4 points) across all six domains.



*A clinically significant reduction in scores is defined as a two point or greater decrease from the pre- to post-programming score.

CTS DOMAINS	DESCRIPTION
ENTITLEMENT	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Focuses on a sense of ownership and privilege High scores are associated with the individual’s belief that the world “owes them” and they deserve special consideration
JUSTIFICATION	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Refers to patterns of thought that minimize the seriousness of antisocial acts and by justifying actions based on external circumstances High scores may be associated with perceived social injustice
POWER ORIENTATION	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Measures the need of power and control High scores are associated with higher levels of aggression and controlling behaviors
COLD HEARTEDNESS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> High scores reflect a lack of emotional involvement
CRIMINAL RATIONALIZATION	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> High scores are associated with negative attitude towards the law and authority figures
PERSONAL RATIONALIZATION	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Assesses the degree to which an individual is willing to accept ownership for criminal actions High scores are associated with non-acceptance of criminal actions and often blaming others

DIVERSIONARY COURT PROGRAM

Treatment, Problem-Solving, and Diversionary Courts aim to assist participants in creating a prosocial life and reducing further risk of criminal behavior. Below reflects the data for the Diversionary Court participants.

AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION

22 Participants served per month

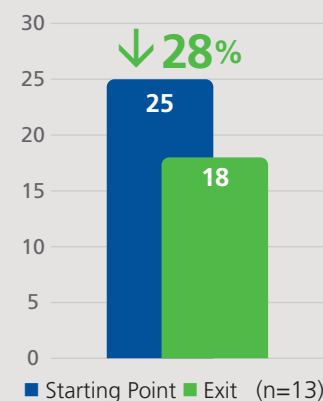
GRADUATING PARTICIPANTS

13 Successful program completions

POSITIVE COMPLETIONS

93% Includes successful and completion discharges

LSI-R RISK REDUCTION ASSESSMENT RESULTS



²Knight, K., Garner, B.R., Simpson D.W. Morey, J.T., & Flynn, P.M. (2006). “An assessment for criminal thinking” *Crime & Delinquency*, Vol. 52, No. 1, 159-177

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