

PROGRAM OUTCOMES

SACRAMENTO DAY REPORTING CENTER



POPULATION

Individuals on Home Confinement

AGENCY

Federal Bureau of Prisons

PROGRAM SUMMARY

In partnership with the Federal Bureau of Prisons (BOP), GEO Reentry Services operates the Sacramento Day Reporting Center (DRC) to serve adult participants on home confinement in the Central District of California. The unique DRC provides accountability, supervision, and evidence-based programming to reduce recidivism and deliver the necessary tools to lead successful, crime-free lives in the community. The program is designed to address criminogenic needs as identified through the assessment process. Our treatment model includes Cognitive Behavioral Treatment (CBT), Moral Reconciliation Therapy® (MRT), electronic monitoring, employment readiness, life skills, education services, and cognitive restructuring. Programming is delivered through group and individual sessions. Through the creative partnership between GEO Reentry and the BOP, the Sacramento DRC enhances public safety and has a positive impact not only on the individuals, but the entire community.

The following reflects the annual (July 1, 2021 - June 30, 2022) program data and intermediate outcomes for the Sacramento DRC in California.

PARTICIPANTS SERVED

102

AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION

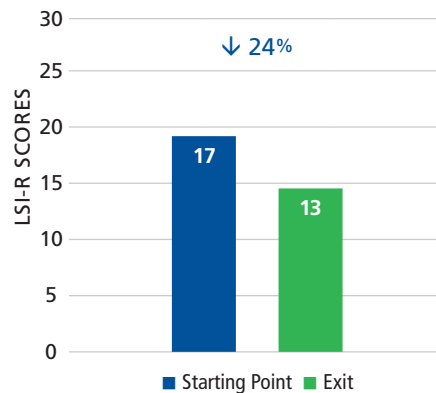
27

AVERAGE DAYS IN PROGRAM

146

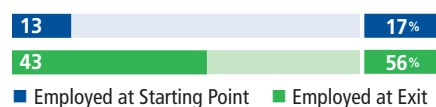
LSI-R RISK REDUCTION ASSESSMENT SCORES

The DRC uses the Level of Service Inventory-Revised (LSI-R) tool to identify participants' risk, needs, and likelihood of recidivism. Assessments are administered at program starting point, and every six months until discharge. During the reporting period, programming at the Sacramento DRC helped participants **reduce their risk scores by an average of 24%**, which correlates to a similar reduction in the probability of recidivism.¹ (n=15)



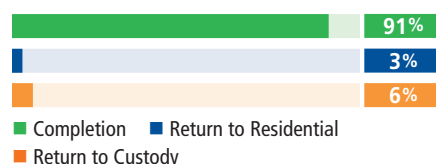
EMPLOYMENT GAINS

A goal of the DRC is to assist participants with securing employment. During the reporting period, the number of employed participants **more than tripled**, averaging 50 days from starting point to securing employment.



DISCHARGES

During the reporting period, the Sacramento DRC had a total of 77 program discharges. Of these participants, **91% had successful program completions.**



DOSAGE

Using the LSI-R assessment, each participant is assessed to determine their likelihood of re-offending and their key life areas (criminogenic needs) that are most likely to cause them to recidivate. The program is then tailored to address the individual needs. Below is a breakdown of **5,428 attended programming hours** for the reporting period (spontaneous interventions or services are not included).



¹ Andrews, D.A., Ph.D, Bonta, J.L., Ph.D. (2003). "Level of Service Inventory-Revised, U.S. Norms Manual Supplement"

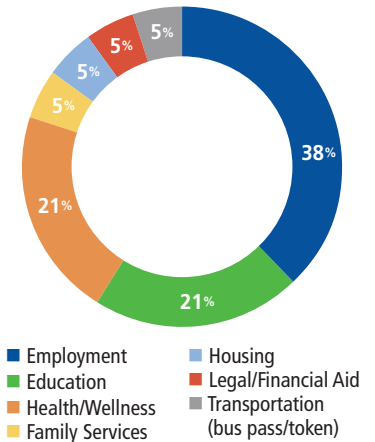
PARTICIPANT SURVEY RESULTS

Below are the results from the January 2022 survey.

Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements. (n=20)



Has GEO Reentry connected you with any support services in the community? (n=19)

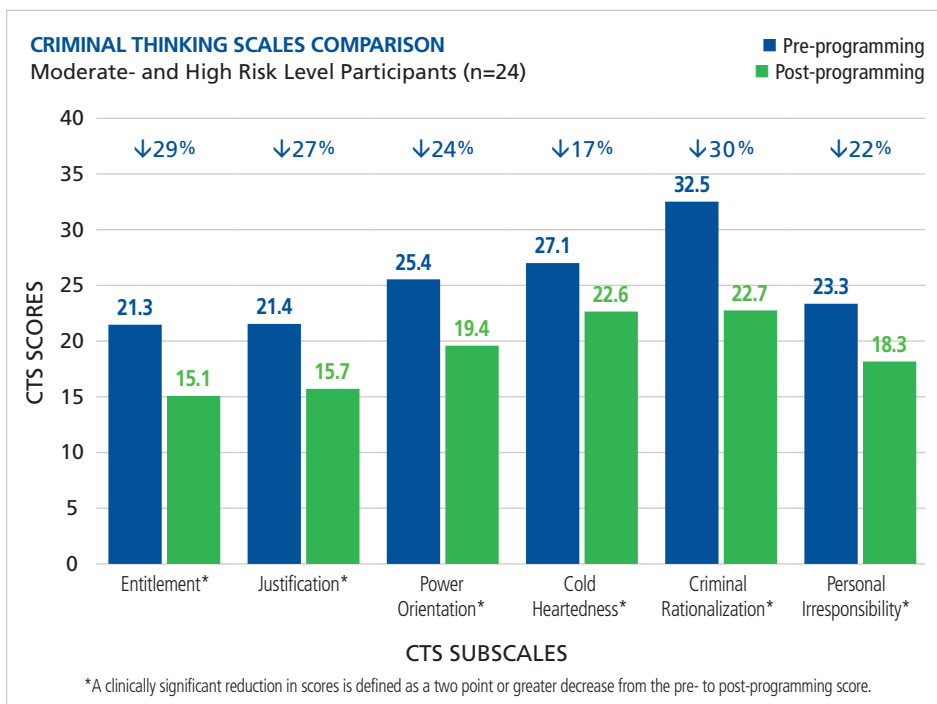


CRIMINAL THINKING ASSESSMENT SCORES

Criminal thinking domains, such as antisocial cognitions and antisocial attitudes, are frequent targets for change in correctional treatment, and are described in current theories of criminal behavior.² The research on “What Works” to reduce recidivism indicates that antisocial cognition and antisocial attitudes (criminal thinking) are among the top three risk factors as drivers of recidivism. The Texas Christian University Criminal Thinking Scales (CTS), a reliable and validated instrument, measures the effect of GEO’s programming on antisocial cognition and attitudes.

SUMMARY OF RESULTS

Research evaluators analyzed the pre- and post-programming CTS scores for 24 individuals with moderate- to high-risk scores in at least one domain at starting point. The figure below illustrates that these individuals, who participated in programming at the Sacramento DRC between July 1, 2021 – June 30, 2022, had a clinically significant decrease, averaging a 25% reduction (6.2 points) across all six scales.



CRIMINAL THINKING SCALES

ENTITLEMENT

- Focuses on a sense of ownership and privilege
- High scores are associated with the offender’s belief that the world “owes them” and they deserve special consideration

JUSTIFICATION

- Refers to patterns of thought that minimize the seriousness of antisocial acts and by justifying actions based on external circumstances
- High scores may be associated with perceived social injustice

POWER ORIENTATION

- Measures the need of power and control
- High scores are associated with higher levels of aggression and controlling behaviors

COLD HEARTEDNESS

- High scores reflect a lack of emotional involvement

CRIMINAL RATIONALIZATION

- High scores are associated with negative attitude towards the law and authority figures

PERSONAL IRRESPONSIBILITY

- Assesses the degree to which an offender is willing to accept ownership for criminal actions
- Therefore, high scores are associated with non-acceptance of criminal actions and often blaming others

² Knight, K., Ekelund, B., Barbour, P. (2015). “Simplifying Assessment in Criminal Justice Treatment Settings: Using TCU Tools to Ensure Effective Services” Social Solutions. <https://www.socialsolutions.com/wp-content/uploads/pdf/TCU-Slides-US-WT.pdf>

FOR MORE INFORMATION

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